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Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, July/August 2021 Cryptography, Network Security and Cyber Law

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions.

- 1
 - a. What are the common cyber attacks? Explain different defense strategies to prevent cyber attacks. (06 Marks)
 - b. Write extended Euclidean algorithm. And find $77^{-1} \text{ Mod } 411$ using extended Euclidean algorithm. (08 Marks)
 - c. Distinguish between confusion and diffusion. (02 Marks)

- 2
 - a. Explain the construction of DES with Fiestal structure. (05 Marks)
 - b. Encrypt the plaintext "CRYPTOGRAPHY" using Hill cipher with key $K = \begin{bmatrix} 7 & 8 \\ 19 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$ (06 Marks)
 - c. Prove that $\langle \mathbb{Z}_7, +_7, *_7 \rangle$ is a field. (05 Marks)

- 3
 - a. Describe RSA algorithm. Perform encryption and decryption using the RSA algorithm for $p = 3, q = 11, e = 17$ and $m = 8$. (08 Marks)
 - b. What is a hash function? Explain the properties of hash function. (04 Marks)
 - c. Explain the computation of Hash based MAC (HMAC). (04 Marks)

- 4
 - a. Describe the computation of SHA-1 algorithm. (08 Marks)
 - b. Explain Diffie hellman key exchange protocol with an example. (08 Marks)

- 5
 - a. What is digital certificate? Explain general format of X.509 certificate. (06 Marks)
 - b. Explain Needham Schroeder protocol preliminary version 1. (10 Marks)

- 6
 - a. Describe the IP security protocols in transport mode. (08 Marks)
 - b. Explain SSL handshake protocol. (08 Marks)

- 7
 - a. What are the tasks performed by intrusion detection system? Briefly explain the different types of intrusion detection system. (08 Marks)
 - b. Explain 4 way handshake in 802.11i. (08 Marks)

- 8
 - a. What is a firewall? Explain the functions of firewall. (08 Marks)
 - b. Briefly explain the different technologies used for web services. (08 Marks)

- 9
 - a. What is Information Technology Act? Discuss its aims and objectives and scope. (08 Marks)
 - b. Who is a controller? Outline his functions and powers. (08 Marks)

- 10
 - a. Describe the duties of subscribers. (08 Marks)
 - b. Describe the following terms under the Information Technology Act, 2000:

i) Addressee	ii) Certifying Authority	iii) Secure system	iv) Digital signature
v) Electronic record	vi) Intermediary	vii) Cyber applet tribunal	viii) Information.

(08 Marks)

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Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, $42+8=50$, will be treated as malpractice.